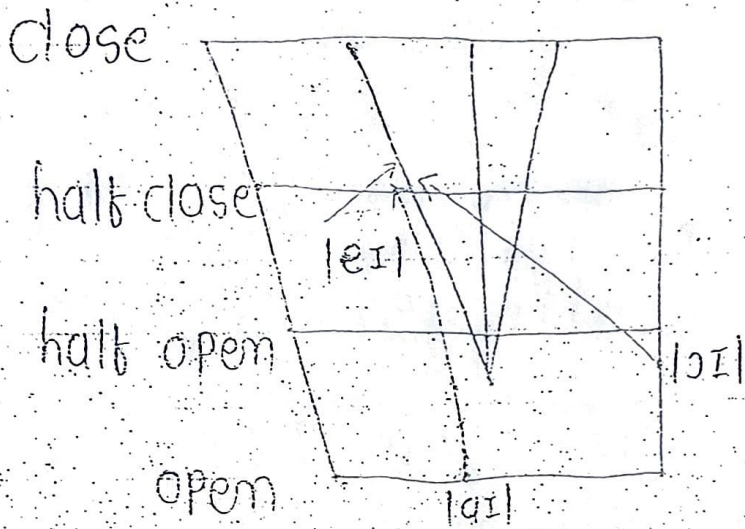


# Diphthongs

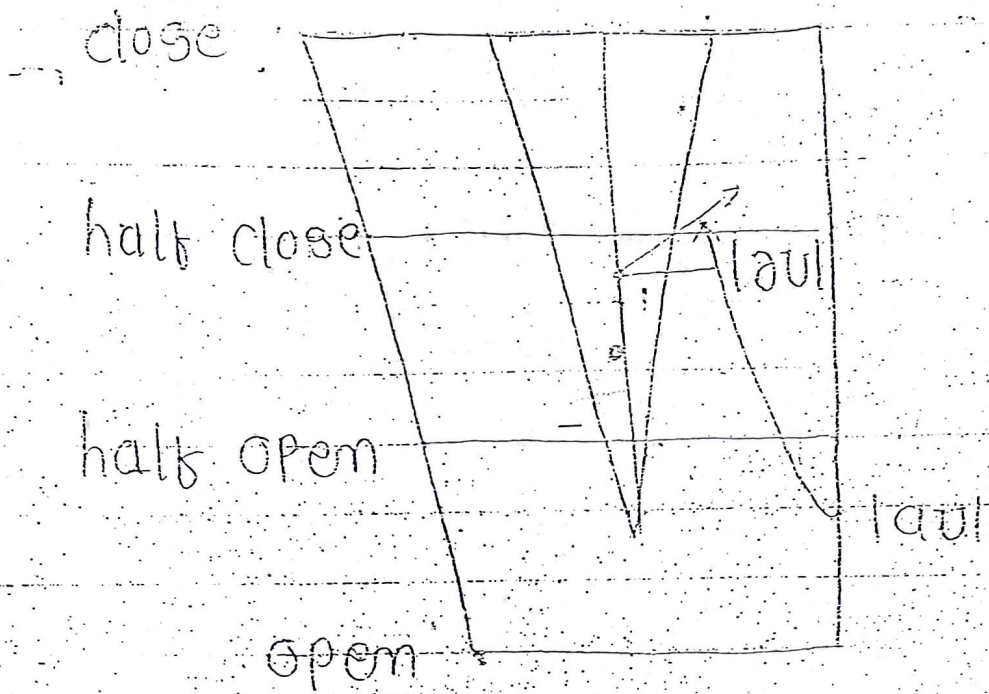


[Towards - /ɪ/]

/eɪ/ - tail, pale, scale

/aɪ/ - by, tie, lie

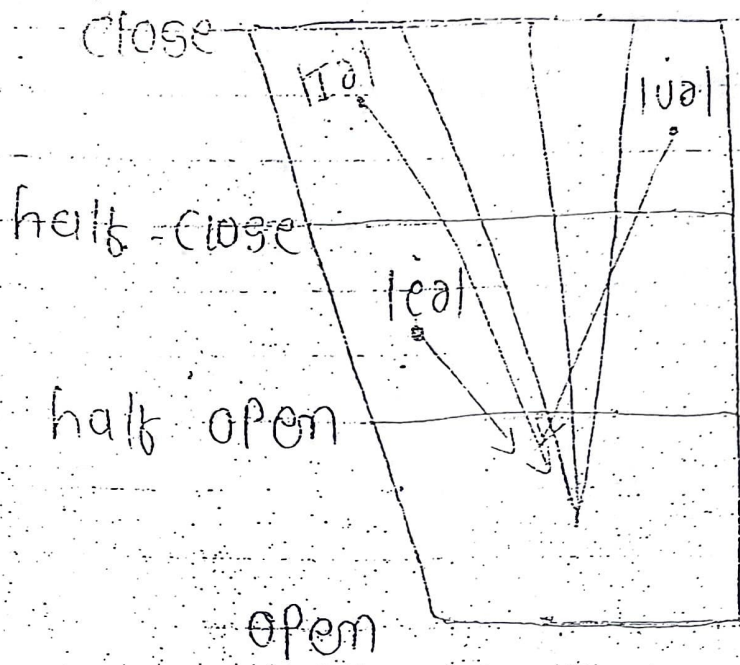
/ɔɪ/ - boy, coy, toy.



[ Towards - [ʊ] ]

[əʊ] - no, go, home

[aʊ] - cow, now, hour



[Towards - |ə|]

[ɪə] - cheer, ear, hear, tear,  
dear, clear

[ʊə] - poor, tour, sure, secure

[eə] - chain, pair, bear, air  
care



# Vowel Sounds

## ★ Longer Vowels

- 1) /ɑː/ - /ɔː/ - bark, aunt, dark
- 2) /iː/ - /ɛː/ - beam, team, dim
- 3) /ɔː/ - /ɔː/ - born, mourn, corn
- 4) /uː/ - /ɜː/ - born, moon, noon, pool, cool
- 5) /ɜː/ - /ɜː/ - bird, birth, burn, pattern  
jerk, murder, surge, curve

## ★ Shorter Vowels

- 1) /ə/ - /ɜ/ - poor, another, father, theatre  
brother
- 2) /ʌ/ - /ɜ/ - bus, cut, but, dull
- 3) /e/ - /ɛ/ - bed, pet, pen, chat
- 4) /æ/ - /ɛ/ - bad, rat, bat, pan
- 5) /ɪ/ - /ɛ/ - pin, tin, in, this



7) |p| - |b| - pot, orange, dog

## Consonantal Sounds

1) |b| - |g| - boy

2) |k| - |t| - cat, kite

3) |d| - |s| - dog, doll

4) |f| - |m| - phone, fun, time

5) |g| - |j| - girl

6) |h| - |e| - hen

7) |dʒ| - |ʃ| - judge

8) |l| - |r| - lion

9) |m| - |n| - money

10) |n| - |z| - nose, nest

11) |p| - |p̄| - pen

12) |b| - |b̄| - bring, sing, song

13) |r| - |r̄| - ring, red

14) |s| - |s̄| - sing

15) |ʃ| - |ʃ̄| - ship, shade, nation, nation

16) |z| - |z̄| - measure, pleasure, treasure

17) |z| - |ʒ| - zebra, zip

18) |t| - |t̄| - tip, top, tomatoes

19) |θ| - |θ̄| - thank, think

20) |f| - |f̄| - then, that, this

21) |v| - |v̄| - vain

22) |w| - |w̄| - wine, water, wall, watch  
wind

23) |j| - |j̄| - yellow

24) |tʃ| - |tʃ̄| - chalk, chain



# Diphthongs | vowel glides

<1> |aɪ| - |ʌɪ| - buy, try

<2> |eɪ| - |ɛɪ| - bay, train, say, gate -  
make, take

<3> |ɔɪ| - |ɔɪə| - boy, toy, boil, coil, coy

<4> |ɪə| - |ɛə| - cheer, beer, ear, dear  
fear

<5> |eə| - |ɛə| - chair, air, pair

<6> |ʊə| - |ʊə| - poor, sure

<7> |əʊ| - |ɔɪə| - go, no, home

<8> |aʊ| - |ɔɪə| - cow, now